

November 4, 2016

The State Investment Commission (SIC) and Office of the General Treasurer are pleased to publish the Employees' Retirement System of Rhode Island (ERSRI) Investment Expense Analysis for Fiscal Year 2016.

Under Treasurer Magaziner's *Transparent Treasury* initiative, Rhode Island maintains one of the most comprehensive expense disclosure policies in the nation. As of last year, Rhode Island only invests with fund managers who agree to have their performance and expenses published regularly, a policy that has since become leading practice replicated by other states.

Investment related fees and expenses in FY 2016 decreased by more than \$12 million compared to the previous fiscal year, with \$69.7 million in FY 2016 expenses, versus \$82.0 million in the previous fiscal year. These fees represent an effective expense rate of 0.90% across the portfolio, down from 1% in the previous year.

Shortly after the close of the 2016 Fiscal year, Treasurer Magaziner and the SIC announced a new asset allocation strategy which includes a significant reduction in the system's exposure to hedge funds. The new strategy is expected to improve performance and further reduce the management fees paid to hedge fund managers in the coming years.

As of September 30, 2016, the RI pension fund has earned more than \$400 million net of fees in investment gains since Treasurer Magaziner took office in January 2015.

Additional details on investment performance, asset allocation, and expenses can be found at: http://investments.treasury.ri.gov

Under Treasurer Magaziner's administration, Rhode Island has enacted a first-of-its-kind policy to invest only with fund managers that agree to full reporting of their performance, fees, expenses and liquidity. All funds new to the ERSRI portfolio after June of 2015 are required to permit public reporting of their fees and expenses.

While funds that received investment from the SIC before June of 2015 are grandfathered from the individualized reporting requirement, Treasury staff has requested that they voluntarily allow disclosure. We are pleased that a majority of these funds have agreed and we hope that others will follow suit in the future.

In addition to displaying the fees and expenses charged by each fund individually, this report includes a comprehensive total of all manager fees and expenses paid out of the pension system by asset class.



These totals reflect fees and expenses paid to every fund, including those grandfathered funds that declined to allow individualized disclosure.

Since Treasurer Magaziner took office in January, Rhode Island has successfully renegotiated lower fees with several fund managers. Treasurer Magaziner has taken a leadership role nationally on the topic of pension transparency, lobbying for tougher federal regulation and recruiting other states to take action.

Rhode Islanders deserve to know where their funds are invested and how they are performing. The Treasurer's Office remains firmly committed to improving the transparency of the ERSRI pension investments.

FY 2016 in \$000's

Asset Class / Type	Direct Management Fees	Indirect Management	Subtotal Management	Indirect Fund Expense	Indirect Performance	Total Investment Expense	Expense Ratio
Global Equity Indexes	\$1,030		\$1,030	\$350		1,380	0.02%
Equity Hedge Funds		9,276	9,276	1,848	2,642	13,766	0.18%
Private Equity	5,290	3,028	8,318	2,981	15,497	26,795	0.35%
Subtotal Equity/Growth	6,320	12,304	18,624	5,178	18,138	41,941	0.54%
Subtotal Fixed Income	1,287		1,287			1,287	0.02%
Real Estate	595	4,714	5,310	976	366	6,652	0.09%
Infrastructure	941	1,035	1,977	351		2,328	0.03%
Subtotal Real Assets	1,537	5,749	7,286	1,327	366	8,979	0.12%
Bank Loans/High Yield	1,069		1,069			1,069	0.01%
Inflation Linked Bonds	333		333			333	0.00%
Absolute Return Hedge Funds		9,810	9,810	1,240	2,036	13,086	0.17%
Subtotal Real Return	1,403	9,810	11,213	1,240	2,036	14,489	0.19%
Beta Overlay	195		195	59		254	0.00%
Cash		224	224			224	0.00%
Subtotal Other Managers	195	224	419	59		478	0.01%
Subtotal Manager Expense	\$10,742	\$28,088	\$38,830	\$7,805	\$20,540	\$67,174	0.87%
Expense Ratio	0.14%	0.36%	0.50%	0.10%	0.27%	0.87%	
Consulting	\$894		\$894			\$894	0.01%
Custody	363		363			363	0.00%
Legal & Other	107		107			107	0.00%
Research	116		116			116	0.00%
Personnel / Operating	1,055		1,055			1,055	0.01%
Subtotal Other Expenses	\$2,536		\$2,536			\$2,536	0.03%
Total Investment Expense	\$13,277	\$28,088	\$41,365	\$7,805	\$20,540	\$69,710	0.90%
Expense Ratio	0.17%	0.36%	0.53%	0.10%	0.27%	0.90%	

Note: The additional disclosure of indirect management and indirect performance fees included in this document exceeds GASB reporting requirements and is not common practice for public pension plans. As such, care should be taken when comparing these expenses relative to expense data included in the financial statements of other plans. Because indirect expenses are not readily separable from net investment income, the expenses disclosed here are provided on a best-efforts basis, intended to be used for illustrative purposes only.

FY 2016 Publicly Traded Investment Managers

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				Abridged I	ee Terms*		•	
Investment Manager	Asset Class	Inception Year	Year-End Assets	Management	Performance	Management	Fund Expense	Performance
State Street Global Advisors	Public Equities	2012	3,277,938,373	0.03%	0.0%	1,030,305	349,615	-
Mackay Shields	Fixed Income	2012	550,389,224	0.14%	0.0%	758,114	-	-
Pyramis	Fixed Income	2012	561,574,750	0.13%	0.0%	529,322	-	-
Brown Brothers Harriman	Inflation-Linked Bonds	2012	284,535,634	0.12%	0.0%	333,197	-	-
Pacific Investment Management Company	Credit	2013	211,778,614	0.25%	25.0%	517,845	-	-
Western Asset Management Company	Credit	2013	204,870,022	0.25%	20.0%	551,595	-	-
Harvest Fund Advisors	MLP	2015	171,210,851	0.73%	0.0%	831,460	57,839	-
Russell Investments	Overlay	2008	14,498,005	0.10%	0.0%	194,708	59,089	-
Fidelity	Cash	2012	5,425,540	0.14%	0.0%	7,472	-	-
Bank of New York Mellon	Cash	2012	31,427,865	0.15%	0.0%	216,637	-	-
Total			\$ 5,313,648,878			\$ 4,970,654	\$ 466,544	\$ -

^{*}Shown are abridged terms and fees incurred in the current fiscal year. Actual fee calculations include additional considerations and reductions that space and conditions of access do not permit. Since certain funds were added to or removed from the portfolio at different times throughout the fiscal year, line items are not readily comparable. Fees are audited annually by a third-party auditor. All fee terms are reviewed by the SIC and its consultants as part of any investment decision. The additional disclosure of indirect management and indirect performance fees included in this document exceeds GASB reporting requirements and is not common practice for public pension plans. As such, care should be taken when comparing these expenses relative to expense data included in the financial statements of other plans. Because indirect expenses are not readily separable from net investment income, the expenses disclosed here are provided on a best-efforts basis, intended to be used for illustrative purposes only. Finally, please note that dollar amounts of management, expense, and performance fees paid were not prepared, reviewed or approved by the Investment Managers.

FY 2016 Hedge Fund Managers in \$000's

Fee Terms Fees Paid* **Date of Initial Year-End Assets Partnership** Management Performance Management **Fund Expense** Performance Investment Global Equity Funds Ascend Partners Fund II Nov-11 68.104 1.5% 20.0% 1.076 189 398 Davidson Kempner Institutional Partners LP 77,548 153 523 Nov-11 1.5% 20.0% 1,136 Elliott Associates LP Nov-11 89,344 1.5% 20.0% 1,315 grandfathered 634 ESG Cross Border Equity Fund LP Jun-14 41,110 1.5% 20.0% 651 186 0 Luxor Capital Partners LP May-14 5,681 1.5% 17.5% 589 121 0 PFM Diversified Offshore Fund LP Mar-12 75,000 1.5% 17.5% 1,179 128 782 102.040 Samlvn LP Jan-12 1.7% 18.0% 1.840 145 -1.663 Viking Global Equities LP Dec-11 96,349 1.5% 20.0% 1,491 grandfathered 1.968 \$2,642 Subtotal \$555,175 \$9,276 \$1,848 Absolute Return Funds Brevan Howard LP Nov-11 77.465 2.0% 22.5% 1.584 396 0 Mar-12 56.456 20.0% 174 -425 Brigade Leveraged Capital Structures Fund LP 1.5% 799 Capula Global Relative Value Fund Ltd Dec-11 64.627 2.0% 20.0% 1.275 151 957 70 Claren Road Credit Master Fund Ltd Apr-13 6,194 1.5% 20.0% 470 0 DE Shaw Composite International Fund Nov-11 92,213 2.5% 25.0% 2,257 150 2,569 Graham Discretionary 6V Fund Jan-12 55,719 1.8% 20.0% 1,013 33 0 OZ Domestic Fund II LP Nov-11 99.755 2.0% 20.0% 2.043 201 -1.065 Winton Futures Fund Ltd Dec-11 36,825 1.0% 20.0% 369 65 0 Subtotal \$489,254 \$9,810 \$1,240 \$2,036 Total \$1,044,429 \$19,087 \$3,088 \$4,678

Note: The term *grandfathered* is shown in cases where the limited partnership agreement, entered into between ERSRI and the investment manager at the time of initial investment, prohibits the disclosure of such information.

^{*}Shown are fees incurred for the current fiscal year. Since certain funds were added to or removed from the portfolio at different times throughout the fiscal year, line items may represent partial year expenses over different time frames and are not readily comparable. Fees are generally assessed on a quarterly basis and are audited annually by a third-party auditor. All fee terms are governed by funds' limited partnership agreements and are reviewed by the SIC and its consultants as part of any investment decision. The additional disclosure of indirect management and indirect performance fees included in this document exceeds GASB reporting requirements and is not common practice for public pension plans. As such, care should be taken when comparing these expenses relative to expense data included in the financial statements of other plans. Because indirect expenses are not readily separable from net investment income, the expenses disclosed here are provided on a best-efforts basis, intended to be used for illustrative purposes only. Finally, please note that dollar amounts of management and performance fees paid and the abridged fee terms were not prepared, reviewed or approved by the Investment Managers.

FY 2016 Private Equity Managers

			Abridged Fe	ee Terms*	Fees Paid (\$)*			
Partnership	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount (in \$ unless otherwise noted)	Management	Performance	Management	Fund Expense	Performance	
Advent International GPE VII	2012	20,000,000	1.50%	20%	287,444	101,878	-	
Alta BioPharma Partners III	2003	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Alta Partners VIII	2006	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Aurora Equity Partners III Avenue Special Situations Fund IV	2004 2006	15,000,000 20,000,000	0.00% 0.00%	20% 20%	-	1,786 2,020	-	
Avenue Special Situations Fund V	2007	20,000,000	0.00%	20%	-	585		
Bain Capital Fund X	2008	25,000,000	2.00%	30%	297,653	5,304	9,959	
Baring Asia Fund VI	2015	15,000,000	1.80%	20%	405,000	107,630	-	
Birch Hill Equity Partners III Braemar Energy Ventures III	2005 2011	CAD 18,000,000 10,000,000	1.00% grandfathered	20% grandfathered	45,998 grandfathered	17,414 grandfathered	3,037,762 grandfathered	
Carlyle Asia Partners IV	2014	30,000,000	1.50%	20%	447,568	139.479	granulatilereu -	
Castile Ventures III	2006	5,000,000	1.00%	20%	49,985	5,771	-	
Centerbridge Capital Partners	2006	15,000,000	1.40%	20%	27,988	13,602	331,997	
Centerbridge Capital Partners III	2015	25,000,000	1.50%	20%	277,668	132,749	20,251	
Centerbridge Special Credit Partners II Charterhouse Capital Partners VIII	2012 2006	25,000,000 € 15,000,000	1.25% 1.00%	20% 20%	241,657 15,815	158,372 17,823		
Coller International Partners IV	2002	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Coller International Partners V	2006	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Constellation Ventures III	2007	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
CVC European Equity Partners III CVC European Equity Partners IV	2001 2005	20,000,000 €16,500,000	0.00% 0.75%	20% 20%		4,809 3,698	- 124,108	
CVC European Equity Partners V	2008	€20,000,000	1.00%	20%	47,950	8,616	899,197	
CVC European Equity Partners VI	2014	€15,000,000	1.50%	20%	243,857	84,923		
EnCap Energy Capital Fund IX	2013	18,000,000	1.50%	20%	143,375	2,699	-	
EnCap Energy Capital Fund X Fenway Partners Capital Fund II	2015	25,000,000	1.50%	20%	375,000	2,386	-	
Fenway Partners Capital Fund III	1998 2006	15,000,000 15,000,000	0.00% 1.00%	20% 20%	13,920	22,369 49,031		
First Reserve Fund X	2004	20,000,000	0.00%	20%	57	4,793	-	
First Reserve Fund XI	2006	20,000,000	1.00%	20%	75,330	14,606	-	
Focus Ventures III	2006	15,000,000	2.50%	20%	169,518	grandfathered	-	
Garrison Opportunity Fund IV Granite Global Ventures II	2014 2004	30,000,000 15,000,000	1.75% grandfathered	20% grandfathered	201,844 grandfathered	211,667 grandfathered	- grandfathered	
Granite Global Ventures III	2004	15,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Green Equity Investors V	2007	20,000,000	0.75%	20%	14,053	475	180,665	
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III	2014	25,000,000	1.00%	10%	196,751	43,527	-	
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III-C	2015	15,000,000	0.50%	5%	5,426	23,152	-	
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV Kayne Anderson Energy Fund III	2016 2005	10,000,000 15,000,000	1.00% 0.00%	10% 20%	6,944	12,902 11,929		
Kayne Anderson Energy Fund IV	2007	15,000,000	0.00%	20%	-	4,793	-	
Leapfrog Ventures II	2005	10,000,000	1.25%	20%	38,247	5,971	-	
Leeds Weld Equity Partners IV	2003	10,000,000	1.00%	20%	-	2,834	-	
Lighthouse Capital Partners V Lighthouse Capital Partners VI	2003 2007	11,250,000 15,000,000	0.00% 1.17%	20% 20%	- 170,586	- 10,574	46,391 522,554	
LNK Partners	2006	12,500,000	2.00%	20%	62,151	grandfathered	147,602	
MHR Institutional Partners III	2006	20,000,000	1.75%	20%	95,747	10,290	-	
Nautic Partners V	2000	20,000,000	0.00%	20%	(13,287)	2,597	69,947	
Nautic Partners VI Nautic Partners VII	2007 2014	20,000,000 20,000,000	1.65% 2.00%	20% 20%	135,085 92,514	3,440 24,158	3,986,849 276,818	
Nordic Capital Fund V	2003	€ 14,615,550	0.00%	20%	92,514	24,130	80,284	
Nordic Capital Fund VI	2006	€15,000,000	0.30%	20%	7,552	13,732	557,246	
Nordic Capital Fund VII	2008	€15,000,000	1.50%	20%	203,825	2,530	-	
Nordic Capital Fund VIII	2013	€15,000,000	1.50%	20%	215,881	78,324 270.535	-	
Oaktree European Principal Fund III Paine & Partners Fund IV	2011 2015	20,000,000 30,000,000	1.75% 2.00%	20% 20%	312,558 341,344	183,290		
Paladin III	2008	10,000,000	1.75%	20%	151,750	22,852	11,333	
Parthenon Investors II	2001	23,960,000	0.00%	20%	-	7,920	44,552	
Point 406 Ventures	2006	10,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Point Judith Venture Fund II Providence Equity Partners III	2006 1999	5,000,000 15,000,000	1.00% 0.00%	15% 20%	48,495	11,963 392	-	
Providence Equity Partners IV	2000	25,000,000	1.50%	20%	-	3,472		
Providence Equity Partners V	2005	25,000,000	1.00%	20%	26,088	16,438	-	
Providence Equity Partners VI	2007	25,000,000	1.00%	20%	54,070	27,940	-	
Providence Equity Partners VII	2012	25,000,000	1.50%	20%	257,940	128,108	-	
Riverside Capital Appreciation Fund VI Riverside Micro-Cap Fund III	2013 2014	20,000,000 20,000,000	2.00% 2.00%	20% 20%	285,342 247,121	140,000 97,143	-	
Sorenson Capital Partners III	2014	30,000,000	2.00%	20%	131,576	152,521		
Southvest Fund VII	2016	30,000,000	2.00%	20%	308,232	151,535	-	
Summit Partners Credit Fund	2011	20,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Summit Partners Credit Fund II	2014	25,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
Tenex Capital Partners II Thomas, McNerney & Partners	2016 2002	25,000,000 15,000,000	2.00% 0.00%	20% 20%	182,393	39,658 4,875	-	
Thomas, McNerney & Partners II	2002	15,000,000	2.00%	20%	98,592	6,805	454,500	
TPG Partners IV	2003	15,000,000	0.00%	20%	-	1,328	371,471	
TPG Partners V	2006	20,000,000	0.75%	20%	42,227	6,739	-	
TPG Partners VI	2008	10,000,000	0.75%	20%	31,169	9,345	249,417	
Trilantic Capital Partners IV W Capital Partners	2007 2004	11,098,351 15,000,000	1.00% 0.00%	20% 20%	30,620	9,923 14,130	296,272	
W Capital Partners II	2004	15,000,000	2.00%	20%	61,125	12,047	-	
Wellspring Capital Partners III	2002	20,000,000	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	grandfathered	
WLR Recovery Fund IV	2007	8,000,000	1.00%	20%	42,216	2,092	34,257	
Total		\$ 1 428 745 728			\$ 8 317 584	\$ 2 980 910	\$ 15.496.635	

Note: The term grandfathered is shown in cases where the limited partnership agreement, entered into between ERSRI and the investment manager at the time of initial investment, prohibits the disclosure of

8,317,584 \$ 2,980,910 \$ 15,496,635

1,428,745,728

Total

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FY 2016 Real Estate Managers

Partnership			Abridged F	ee Terms*		Fees Paid (\$)*		
	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount (\$)	Management	Performance	Management	Fund Expense	Performance	
AEW Core Property Trust	Open-End	60,000,000	0.68%	0.0%	566,879	86,346	-	
Heitman HART	Open-End	60,000,000	0.92%	0.0%	651,012	115,108	-	
JP Morgan Strategic Property Fund	Open-End	75,000,000	1.00%	0.0%	946,140	14,715	-	
Morgan Stanley Prime Property Fund	Open-End	35,000,000	0.85%	0.3%	475,623	55,942	200,333	
Prudential Real Estate Investors (PRISA)	Open-End	50,000,000	0.52%	0.2%	362,209	55,674	165,397	
Crow Retail Fund	2015	24,000,000	1.50%	20.0%	360,000	46,412	-	
Exeter Industrial Value Fund III	2014	30,000,000	1.50%	20.0%	428,160	51,522	-	
Fillmore East Fund	2006	10,000,000	1.25%	20.0%	876	15,483	-	
GEM Realty Fund V	2013	50,000,000	1.25%	20.0%	562,500	156,033	-	
IC Berkeley Partners III	2013	18,000,000	1.50%	20.0%	319,837	129,017	-	
IC Berkeley Partners IV	2016	30,000,000	1.38%	19.0%	42,945	60,418	-	
JP Morgan Alternative Property Fund	2006	20,000,000	0.00%	20.0%	-	23,393	-	
Lone Star Real Estate Fund IV	2015	24,260,817	1.10%	20.0%	224,249	88,214	-	
Magna Hotel Fund III	2008	4,000,000	1.50%	20.0%	23,481	14,318	-	
Tri Continental Capital VII	2005	15,000,000	0.00%	20.0%	-	1,158	-	
Waterton Venture XII	2014	35,000,000	1.25%	20.0%	345,727	62,492	-	
Total		\$ 540,260,817			\$ 5,309,638	\$ 976,244	\$ 365,730	

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FY 2016 Infrastructure Managers

Partnership			Abridged F	ee Terms*		Fees Paid (\$)*		
	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount (\$)	Management	Performance	Management	Fund Expense	Performance	
IFM Global Infrastructure, LP	Open-End	50,000,000	0.97%	20.0%	501,580	1,381	_	
ISQ Global Infrastructure Fund, LP	2015	50,000,000	1.50%	20.0%	533,685	228,832	-	
Stonepeak Infrastructure Fund II, LP	2016	43,000,000	1.38%	15.0%	110,038	62,841	-	
Total		\$ 143,000,000			\$ 1,145,303	\$ 293,054	\$ -	

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